Relevance and Broad description. Algorithms (A step-by-step problem solving procedure) for problems such as sorting, graph reachability, matching etc., are at the heart of almost all real-life computer applications. Efficiency/correctness of these algorithms directly influence the overall efficiency/correctness of these applications. Hence it is important to come up with very fast and correct solutions to these basic computational problems. As the name suggests, this course has mainly two aspects: designing algorithms for basic computational problems and analyzing their correctness and efficiency. These two aspects goes hand in hand with each other.

The emphasis of this course will be on relatively high level description of the algorithms rather than lower level implementation details. This makes it a higher, abstract level course than many other programming based courses. In particular, all the main analysis tools will be mathematical in nature.

Prerequisites. The prerequisites for the course is CSCE 310, Data Structures and Algorithms, or equivalent background.

Textbook and Topics. The main topics that I intend to cover are listed below. Most of the lectures will be based on the well-known text book Introduction to Algorithms, by T. H. Corman, C. E. Leiserson, R. L. Rivest and S. Stein. We will distribute handouts for any additional materials that we cover. Tentatively, we will cover the following topics.

1. Median and Order Statistics (Chapter 9)
2. Graph algorithms (Chapters 23, 24, 25, and 26).
3. NP-completeness (Chapter 34).
4. Approximation algorithms (Chapter 35).
5. Some selected topics (From Chapters 27-33).
Grading. Grading will be based on homework assignments and exams. Grading guidelines will differ for students registered for 423 and those registered for 823. In particular, 823 students are required to solve more problems.

Homework Assignments. There will be many homework assignments. Roughly, you may expect one assignment every week. Assignments are due at the beginning of the class on the given due date. No late assignments will be graded. Clarity and legibility of presentation of your submission are as important as your answers to problems. You are very strongly advised to typeset your solution using some document processing system. If the grader cannot easily read your writings, you may not be awarded full points even if you claim your answers are correct. Each assignment will contain two sets of problems; core problems and advanced problems.

Core: Most of the problems in this set can be solved in a relatively straightforward manner, once the materials covered in the lectures are understood. All enrolled students (for both CSCE 423 and CSCE 823) are required to submit solutions to this set of problems towards their grade.

Advanced: Solutions to advanced problems will be more difficult and often involve applying the algorithms and techniques in non-obvious ways. Only students enrolled for 823 are required to submit solutions to this set of problems. 423 student may get extra credits for doing advanced problems.

Collaboration Policy. You may discuss higher level approaches to solving the problems with your classmates. But, all the details should be worked out and written up by yourself, with due acknowledgments to those with whom you discussed the problems. Also, use of materials from the internet should be very limited, with due and complete acknowledgment if you use any.

These policies will be strictly enforced. Violation of any of the above rules as well as any other academic dishonesty will be dealt with harshly.

Examinations. There will be one midterm exam and a final exam. Each exam may have additional problems for 823 students.

Exam Schedule: Following is the tentative schedule for the exams.

- Pretest : Wednesday, 14th January, 2009
- Midterm : Friday, 13th March, 2009
- Finals : Thursday, 7th May, 2009
  Time 1:00pm to 3:00pm

Grading Breakdown
The contribution of homeworks and exams towards your final grades is as follows.

- Homework 65%
- Midterm 15%
- Finals 20%

Following table gives the tentative conversion of marks to letter grades. It may be modified if necessary. For example, if the class average is less than 75, the final weighted marks will be scaled appropriately to calculate the letter grades. Letter grade of A+ will be given to students who perform exceptionally well in the course.
Marks to letter grade conversion

\[
\begin{align*}
&\geq 95 & : & A \\
&\geq 90 \text{ and } < 95 & : & A^- \\
&\geq 85 \text{ and } < 90 & : & B^+ \\
&\geq 80 \text{ and } < 85 & : & B \\
&\geq 75 \text{ and } < 80 & : & B^- \\
&\geq 70 \text{ and } < 75 & : & C^+ \\
&\geq 65 \text{ and } < 70 & : & C \\
&\geq 60 \text{ and } < 65 & : & C^- \\
&\geq 55 \text{ and } < 60 & : & D^+ \\
&\geq 50 \text{ and } < 55 & : & D \\
&< 50 & : & F
\end{align*}
\]

**Academic Dishonesty:** Students enrolled in any computer science course are bound by the department of Computer Science and Engineering’s Academic Integrity Policy. I strongly recommend every student to read and understand it. Any violation of the policy will be dealt with severely. You can read the policy at [http://cse.unl.edu/ugrad/academic_integrity.php](http://cse.unl.edu/ugrad/academic_integrity.php)

**Special Needs.** Any student in this course who has a disability that necessitates accommodation should contact the instructor as soon as possible to discuss the appropriate accommodations necessary to complete the course requirements.