

## Homework 4

**Assigned on:** Monday February 22, 2016.

**Due:** Friday, March 4, 2016.

Except for the programming questions (i.e., Exercises 1 and 7), which must be submitted with `webhandin` as `problem#.lisp`, you may turn in your homework on paper or type it and submit as a PDF to `webhandin`.

**Value:** 90 points for ugrads and 95 points for grads.

---

### 1 Implementing a simple-reflex agent. Total: 20 points

- Write in Common Lisp a function that ‘models’ the simple-reflex agent for the vacuum-cleaner problem in an environment with two locations, as summarized on page 4 and 5 of the Instructor’s notes #4. The function should take as input the percepts of the agent as location of the agent and status of the room.
- Write a Common Lisp function that takes any of the 8 possible states of the vacuum-cleaner of Figure 3.3 of AIMA and runs the simple-reflex agent until the goal is reached.
- Design a performance measure that penalizes the agent for each step and each suck action. Record the agent performance for each one of the above 8 possible states.

### 2 AIMA, Exercise 3.6, Page 113. Total 10/15 points

- a: for ugrads and grads. 5 points
- b: for ugrads and grads. 5 points
- d: grads (bonus for ugrads). 5 points

### 3 AIMA, Exercise 3.15, Page 116. Total: 10 points

### 4 Evaluation function. Total: 6 points

Adapted from AIMA, Edition 1.

With  $g(n)$  being the path length,

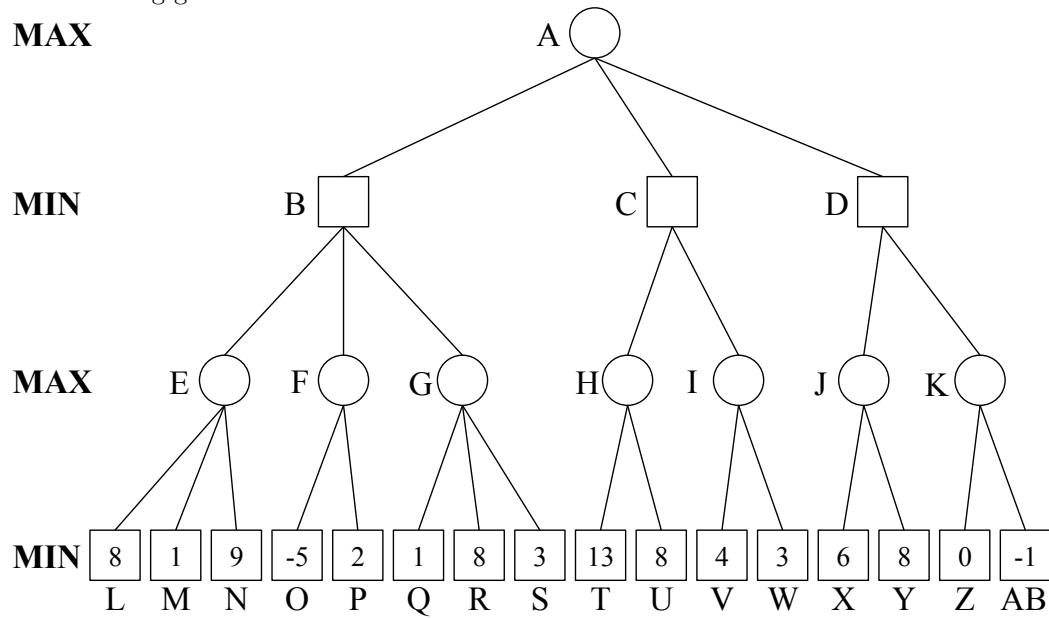
1. Suppose that we run a greedy search algorithm with  $h(n) = -g(n)$ . What sort of search will the greedy search emulate?  
Explain. 3 points
2. Suppose that we run a search algorithm with  $h(n) = g(n)$ . What sort of search will the greedy search emulate?  
Explain. 3 points

<b>5</b>	<b>AIMA, Exercise 3.21, Page 117.</b>	<b>Total: 9 points</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>AIMA, Exercise 3.23, Page 118.</b>	<b>Total: 10 points</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>AIMA, Exercise 3.30, Page 119.</b>	<b>Total: 15 points</b>
	• Question a	10 points
	• Question b	5 points
	• Question c: Optional challenge	15 bonus points
	• Question d: Optional challenge	30 bonus points

# 8 Adversarial Search

5 points

Consider the following game tree:



1. Compute the minimax decision. Show your answer by writing the values at the appropriate nodes in the above tree. 4 points

2. What move should Max choose?

1 point

# 9 Alpha-beta Pruning

5 points

Using the *alpha-beta pruning method*, with standard left-to-right evaluation of nodes, show what nodes are *not* examined by alpha-beta.

