

Title: Historical notes

AIMA: Chapter 1

Introduction to Artificial Intelligence

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Summary

- Goal of AI:
 - Understand intelligent entities
 - Build intelligent entities
- Multidisciplinary:
 - philosophy, psychology, cognitive science
 - mathematics, engineering, computer science
- Study:
 - general mechanisms
 - specific tasks
- Dimensions:
 - Concern: thought+mental processes vs. action+behavior
 - Performance: human-like vs. rational

Quick historical note (I)

1956: McCarthy organizes a two-month workshop in Dartmouth
no breakthrough, united major players, term coined

1952-1969: Early enthusiasm and great expectations

General Problem Solver (Newell & Simon),

Chess program (learning disproved “computers do what they
are told to do”),

LISP in 1958, time sharing, principles of knowledge
representation and reasoning,

Split: logic (neat) vs. anti-logic (scruffy, clumsy),

Microworlds (*e.g.*, block world: → vision, constraint
propagation, NL understanding, planner),

Neural Nets, etc.

Quick historical note (II)

1966-1973: hard reality. Too big claims, wildly optimistic

1- Systems work on 1 or 2 examples, failed otherwise

NLP: Russian → English.

The spirit is willing but the flesh is weak

→ the vodka is good but the meat is rotten

2- Intractability: difficulty to scale up, handle combinatorial explosion

UK → report Lighthill in 1973, etc.

Neural Net almost disappears

1969-1979: Knowledge-based systems

Knowledge-based system (DENDRAL) expert knowledge

expert systems (MYCIN), certainty factors, frames (OO!)

Quick historical note (III)

1980-present: AI becomes an industry

R1 at DEC, Fifth Generation project.

S/W: Carnegie Group, Inference, Intellicorp, Teknowledge

H/W: Lisp Machines, TI, Symbolics, Xerox.

1986-present: The return of neural networks.

Late 80's-early 90's: AI winter

1987-present: Big changes. AI becomes a science

Claims more rigorously supported: empirically or theoretically

1988-: Resurgence of probabilistic & decision theory (UAI).

“Nouvelle AI:” ALife, GAs, soft computing

1995-present: Emergence of intelligent agents