#### Fall Semester, 2005 CSCE 421/821: Foundations of Constraint Processing

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#### Homework 4

## Implementing Advanced Backtrack-Search Mechanisms

Assigned: Wednesday, October 19, 2005

Due: Tuesday, November 1st, 2005

- **Total value:** 120 points. Penalty of 20 points for lack clarity and documentation in code. Bonus of 35 points for additional work and constructive feedback.
- **Notes:** This homework must be done individually. If you receive help from anyone, you must clearly acknowledge it. Always acknowledge sources of information (URL, book, class notes, etc.). Please inform instructor quickly about typos or other errors.

The goal of this exercise is to implement 3 advanced backtrack search mechanisms and test it on the test cases of Homework 2.

• Your impressions.	Bonus: 5 points
• Reporting the results obtained from solving the four examples of Homework 2.	30 points
$\bullet$ Implementing the hybrid of the above two mechanisms: FC-CBJ.	30 points
• Implementing CBJ.	30 points
• Implementing FC.	30 points

General indications:

- *Please make sure that you keep your code and protect your files.* Your name, date, and course number must appear in each file of code that you submit.
- All programs must be compiled, run and tested on cse.unl.edu. Programs that do not run correctly in this environment will not be accepted.
- You must submit a README file so that we know to run and test your code.

## 1 Advanced BT search mechanisms

- 1. Taking the ordering heuristic (i.e., LD, degree, and ddr) and the ordering strategy (i.e., static and dynamic) as parameters, implement the partial look-ahead technical FC.
- 2. Taking the ordering heuristic (i.e., LD, degree, and ddr) as parameters, and using a static ordering of the variables, implement the mechanism for reducing the backtracking effort 'conflictdirected backtracking.'

Bonus (10 points): Implement dynamic variable ordering with CBJ.

3. Taking the ordering heuristic (i.e., LD, degree, and ddr) as parameters, and using a static ordering of the variables, implement the hybrid of the above two mechanisms FC-CBJ.

Bonus (10 points): Implement dynamic variable ordering with FC-CBJ.

### 2 Performance comparison

For the following working conditions:

- For one variable ordering heuristic (i.e., choosing one from LD, degree, and ddr),
- under the ordering strategy implemented (i.e., static and/or dynamic).
- searching for *one* solution,

**Bonus** (10 points): searching for all solutions for all 3 strategies, for both static and dynamic ordering,

Conduct the following tasks:

- Evaluate the four search strategies implemented so far (i.e., the above 3 plus BT of Homework 3) in terms of #CC, #NV, and CPU time,
- compare their performance,
- and conclude with your observations.

*Hint:* verify Prosser's conclusions and that of Kondrak and van Beek's. Do these conclusions hold under dynamic orderings?

# 3 Your impressions

Tell us whether you find the set of Homework 2, Homework 3, and Homework 4 useful or not and how they can possibly be improved.